AD ASTRA ROCKET COMPANY and SUBSIDIARIES (A DEVELOPMENT STAGE ENTERPRISE)

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
as of and for the years ended
December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period
from Inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012

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HAM, LANGSTON & BREZINA, L.L.P. Certified Public Accountants

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Report of Independent Accountants

To the Board of Directors and Stockholders Ad Astra Rocket Company

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Ad Astra Rocket Company and Subsidiaries (the "Company") which comprise the consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, and the related consolidated statements of operations, changes in stockholders' deficit and cash flows for the years then ended and for the period from inception, July 15 2005, to December 31, 2012, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Independent Accountants' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the independent accountants' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the independent accountants consider internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, and the results of its operations and their cash flows for the years then ended and for the period from inception, July 15, 2015, to December 31, 2012, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared assuming the Company will continue as a going concern. As discussed in Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements, the Company has suffered recurring net losses and negative cash flows from operations. These factors raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Management's plans with regard to this matter are also discussed in Note 15. The accompanying consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

Houston, Texas

Houston, Texas March 14, 2013

AD ASTRA ROCKET COMPANY and SUBSIDIARIES (A DEVELOPMENT STAGE ENTERPRISE) CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS December 31, 2012 and 2011

.

<u>ASSETS</u>	2012	2011
Current assets: Cash Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses	\$ 220,957 257,498 12,409	\$ 14,822 18,139 12,701
Total current assets	490,864	45,662
Property and equipment, net Capital lease assets, net Other assets	165,227 11,273 <u>68,605</u>	933,243 41,160 71,443
Total assets	<u>\$ 735,969</u>	<u>\$ 1,091,508</u>
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT		
Current liabilities: Line of credit, related party Line of credit, bank Notes payable, bank Notes payable, related party Bonds payable Accounts payable Accounts payable, related party Accrued liabilities Short-term portion deferred lease expense Short-term portion capital lease obligation Interest payable to related party Total current liabilities Long-term liabilities: Long-term portion capital lease obligation Total liabilities:	\$ 408,000 250,000 134,399 69,051 - 260,893 199,893 427,652 - 7,677 67,025 1,824,589 - 2,955	\$ 408,000 175,051 100,000 553,896 200,671 324,197 18,442 29,852 56,795 1,866,904 10,632
Commitments and contingencies		
Stockholders' deficit: Preferred stock: Series A, par value \$0.01, 2,200 shares authorized; 369 shares issued and outstanding Series C, par value \$0.01, 1,000 shares authorized; 26 and 25 issued and outstanding Common stock, par value \$0.01, 75,000,000 shares authorized;	- 205.062	4 - 202,517
20,506,140 and 20,251,645 shares issued and outstanding Additional paid-in capital Losses accumulated during development stage	205,062 30,270,641 (31,567,283)	27,863,402 (28,851,951)
Total stockholders' deficit	(1,091,576)	(786,028)
Total liabilities and stockholders' deficit	\$ 735,969	<u>\$ 1,091,508</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

AD ASTRA ROCKET COMPANY and SUBSIDIARIES (A DEVELOPMENT STAGE ENTERPRISE) CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012

	Year Ended December 31, 2012	Year Ended December 31, 2011	Period from Inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012
General and administrative expenses: Payroll expense Professional fees Other general and administrative expenses Total general and administrative expenses	\$ 1,997,766 70,737 1,863,946 3,932,449	\$ 2,287,649 52,633 2,347,158 4,687,440	\$ 16,506,462 1,583,792 15,149,519 33,239,773
Other income (expense): Interest income Interest expense Other income	49 (40,798) 1,257,866	83 (25,657) <u>435,589</u>	324,114 (1,171,157)
Total other income (expense), net	1,217,117	<u>410,015</u>	<u>1,672,490</u>
Net loss before provision for income taxes	(2,715,332)	(4,277,425)	(31,567,283)
Provision for income taxes	<u>=</u>	-	_
Net loss	<u>\$ (2,715,332)</u>	<u>\$ (4,277,425)</u>	<u>\$(31,567,283</u>)
Basic and diluted loss per share	\$ <u>(.13)</u>	<u>\$ (.21)</u>	<u>\$ (1.86)</u>
Basic weighted-average shares outstanding	20,385,276	20,164,163	16,999,076

AD ASTRA ROCKET COMPANY and SUBSIDIARIES (A DEVELOPMENT STAGE ENTERPRISE)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT

for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012

						_					Accumulated	
	Preferred Stock				Common Stock			Stock	Additional	Losses	Total	
	Seri	ies A	Ser	ies B	Class	Class A Class B			Subscription	Paid-in	During	Stockholders'
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	<u>Amount</u>	Receivable	Capital	Development Stage	Deficit
Balance as of July 15, 2005	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Common stock issued for cash	-		-		-		3,500	4		49,996	· -	50,000
Additional capital contributed by stockholder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	-	2,000
Common stock issued for services	-	-	-	-	-	-	762	-	-	10,885	-	10,885
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(881,852)	(881,852)
Balance as of December 31, 2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,262	4	-	62,881	(881,852)	(818,967)
Common stock issued for cash	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1	-	499,999	-	500,000
Preferred stock issued for cash	809	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,044,999	-	4,045,000
Preferred stock subscribed for	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,387,500)	1,387,500	-	-
Compensatory element of stock option grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312,764	-	312,764
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,489,603)	(3,489,603)
Balance as of December 31, 2006	920	1	-	-	-	-	4,362	5	(1,387,500)	6,308,143	(4,371,455)	549,194
Preferred stock Issued for cash	198	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	2,741,302	-	2,741,302
Payment for preferred stock subscription	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,387,500	-	-	1,387,500
Compensatory element of stock option grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,987	-	30,987
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4,713,110)	(4,713,110)
Balance as of December 31, 2007	1,118	1	-	-	-	-	4,362	5	-	9,080,432	(9,084,565)	(4,127)
Common stock issued for cash	_	-	-	_	71	-	3,000	3	-	1,419,997	-	1,420,000
Preferred stock issued for cash	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,216,000	-	1,216,000
Preferred stock converted to common stock	(857)	-	-	-	857	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock dividends, net of shares exchanged	-	-	-	-	2,780,072	2,781	13,081,638	13,081	-	(15,862)	-	-
Compensatory element of stock option grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140,388	-	140,388
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5,704,402)	(5,704,402)
Balance as of December 31, 2008	329	1	-	-	2,781,000	2,781	13,089,000	13,089	-	11,840,955	(14,788,967)	(2,932,141)
Common stock issued for cash	-	-	-	-	160,548	160	3,000	3	-	1,114,984	-	1,115,147
Preferred stock issued for cash	23	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,195,020	-	1,195,020
Compensatory element of stock option grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86,219	-	86,219
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4,961,871)	(4,961,871)
Balance as of December 31, 2009	352	1	36		2,941,548	2,941	13,092,000	13,092	ē	14,237,178	(19,750,838)	(5,497,626)
Consolidation of Class A & Class B common stock	-	-	-	-	(2,941,548)	(2,941)	2,941,548	2,941	-	-	-	-
Common stock issued for cash/net	-	-	-	-	-	-	180,504	1,805	-	1,446,071	-	1,447,876
of issuance costs of \$319,396												
Common stock issued for conversion of												
convertible debenture, related party	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,546,000	3,546	-	7,013,280	-	7,016,826
Change in par value of common stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176,217	-	(176,217)	-	-
Preferred stock issued for cash	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,749,113	-	1,749,113
net of issuance costs of \$176,586												
Preferred stock converted to common stock	-	-	(106)	-	-	-	318,000	3,180	-	(3,180)	-	-
Preferred stock issued for conversion of line of	17	0							_	510,000	-	510 000
credit, related party	- 17	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			510,000
Change in par value of preferred stock	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)		162 144
Compensatory element of stock option grants Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163,144	- (4 922 699)	163,144
Balance as of December 31, 2010	369	4	-		-	-	20,078,052	200,781	-	24,939,386	(4,823,688)	(4,823,688) 565,645
Data five as Of December 31, 2010	309	4	-	-	-	-	20,070,002	200,701	-	24,303,000	(24,574,526)	505,045

AD ASTRA ROCKET COMPANY and SUBSIDIARIES (A DEVELOPMENT STAGE ENTERPRISE)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT

for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012, continued

Series Amount Shares Shares Amount Shares S												Accumulated	
Shares Amount Shares S			Preferre	ed Stock			Comm	non Stock		Stock	Additional	Losses	Total
Common stock issued for cash/net 172,093 1,721 - 1,756,318 - 1,758,03 of issuance costs of \$234,163 Common stock issued for conversion of vendor payable, related party 1,500 15 - 17,985 - 18,00 Preferred stock issued for conversion of vendor payable, related party 3 1,500 15 - 108,000 - 108,000 Preferred stock issued for conversion of line of credit, related party 22 792,000 - 792,000 Preferred stock option grants Net loss Balance as of December 31, 2011 369 4 25 20,251,645 202,517 - 27,863,402 (28,851,951) (786,02) Common stock issued for cash/net 254,495 2,545 - 2,102,525 - 2,105,07		Seri	ies A	Ser	ies C	Clas	s A	Class	В	Subscription	Paid-in	During	Stockholders
of issuance costs of \$234,163 Common stock issued for conversion of vendor payable, related party		Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Receivable	Capital	Development Stage	<u>Deficit</u>
Common stock issued for conversion of vendor payable, related party	Common stock issued for cash/net	-	-	-	-	-	-	172,093	1,721	-	1,756,318	-	1,758,039
vendor payable, related party - - - 1,500 15 - 17,985 - 18,00 Preferred stock issued for conversion of vendor payable, related party - 3 - - - - 108,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 792,00 - 782,01 - 4,277,42 - - 2,25,16 20,251,64	of issuance costs of \$234,163												
Preferred stock issued for conversion of vendor payable, related party - 3 - 3 108,000 - 108,000 Preferred stock issued for conversion of line of credit, related party - 22 792,000 - 792,000 Compensatory element of stock option grants Net loss Balance as of December 31, 2011 369 4 25 20,251,645 202,517 - 27,863,402 (28,851,951) (786,022 Common stock issued for cash/net 254,495 2,545 - 2,102,525 - 2,102,507 - 27,005,077 - 2	Common stock issued for conversion of												
vendor payable, related party - 3 - - - - 108,000 Preferred stock issued for conversion of line of credit, related party - - 22 - - - - 792,000	vendor payable, related party	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,500	15	-	17,985	-	18,000
Preferred stock issued for conversion of line of credit, related party - 22 792,000 - 792,000 Compensatory element of stock option grants Net loss Balance as of December 31, 2011 369 4 25 20,251,645 202,517 - 27,863,402 (28,851,951) (786,02) Common stock issued for cash/net 254,495 2,545 - 2,102,525 - 2,105,07	Preferred stock issued for conversion of												
line of credit, related party 22 792,000 - 792,000 Compensatory element of stock option grants Net loss Balance as of December 31, 2011 369 4 25 20,251,645 202,517 - 27,863,402 (28,851,951) (786,02) Common stock issued for cash/net 254,495 2,545 - 2,102,525 - 2,105,077	vendor payable, related party	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	108,000	-	108,000
Compensatory element of stock option grants 249,713 249,713 Net loss (4,277,425) (4,277,425) (4,277,425) (4,277,425) (7,7425)<	Preferred stock issued for conversion of												
Net loss (4,277,425) (4,277,42	line of credit, related party	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	792,000	-	792,000
Balance as of December 31, 2011 369 4 25 20,251,645 202,517 - 27,863,402 (28,851,951) (786,022) Common stock issued for cash/net 254,495 2,545 - 2,102,525 - 2,105,07	Compensatory element of stock option grants										249,713		249,713
Common stock issued for cash/net 254,495 2,545 - 2,102,525 - 2,105,07	Net loss											(4,277,425)	(4,277,425)
	Balance as of December 31, 2011	369	4	25	-	-	-	20,251,645	202,517	-	27,863,402	(28,851,951)	(786,028)
of issuance costs of \$233,895	Common stock issued for cash/net	-	-	-	-	-	-	254,495	2,545	-	2,102,525	-	2,105,070
\cdot , \cdot	of issuance costs of \$233,895												
Preferred stock issued for cash 1 36,000 - 36,00	Preferred stock issued for cash	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,000	-	36,000
Compensatory element of stock option grants 268,714 - 268,71	Compensatory element of stock option grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	268,714	-	268,714
Net loss (2,715,332) (2,715,33	Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,715,332)	(2,715,332)
Balance as of Dec 31, 2012 369 \$ 4 26 \$ \$ - 20,506,140 \$ 205,062 \$ - \$30,270,641 \$ (31,567,283) \$ (1,091,57	Balance as of Dec 31, 2012	369	\$ 4	26	\$ -	-	\$ -	20,506,140	\$ 205,062	\$ -	\$30,270,641	\$ (31,567,283)	\$ (1,091,576)

AD ASTRA ROCKET COMPANY and SUBSIDIARIES (A DEVELOPMENT STAGE ENTERPRISE)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012

			Period from
	v =	v -	Inception
г	Year Ended December 31, 2012	Year Ended December 31, 2011	July 15, 2005 to December 31, 2012
Cash flows used in operating activities:	beceinber 31, 2012	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2012
Net loss	\$ (2,715,332)	\$ (4,277,425)	\$ (31,567,283)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to	· (=,: :=,===)	Ţ (:,=::,:==)	+ (01,001,=00)
net cash used in operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization expense	797,903	1,127,880	6,139,908
Compensatory element of stock option grants	268,714	249,713	1,251,929
Common stock issued for services	=	-	10,885
Deferred salary forgiven	=	(143,878)	(143,878)
Deferred rent expense	(18,442)	(31,584)	· -
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts receivable	(239,359)	4,042	(257,498)
Prepaid expenses	292	(2,183)	(12,410)
Other assets	2,838	(3,246)	2,738
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(380,956)	383,086	465,669
Accounts payable, related party	(778)	778	199,893
Interest payable, related party	10,230	22,604	1,072,968
Deferred salary	<u>191,408</u>	(189,601)	<u>523,635</u>
Net cash used in operating activities	(2,083,482)	(2,859,814)	(22,313,446)
Onch flower and in investigation of the			
Cash flows used in investing activities:		(42.040)	(0.050.070)
Purchases of equipment	-	(13,912)	(6,253,372)
Proceeds from disposal of property & equipment	_	_	25,344
Net cash used in investing activities		(13,912)	(6,228,028)
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Payments on capital lease obligations	(29,852)	(30,468)	(149,087)
Payments on royalty note payable	-	(7,359)	(20,000)
Payments on notes payable, bank	(65,601)	-	(65,601)
Payments on notes payable, related party & bonds payable Proceeds from:	e (276,000)	(21,949)	(297,949)
Line of credit, related party	-	510,000	1,710,000
Line of credit, bank	250,000	-	250,000
Notes payable, related party & bonds payable	70,000	297,000	367,000
Notes payable, bank	200,000	-	200,000
Issuance of convertible debenture	-	-	6,000,000
Capital contribution by stockholder	-	-	2,000
Stock subscription receivable	-	-	1,387,500
Issuance of common stock, net issuance costs of \$233,89			
\$234,163, and \$787,454	2,105,070	1,758,039	8,396,132
Issuance of preferred stock, net issuance costs of \$0	36,000	-	10,982,436
Net cash provided by financing activities	2,289,617	2,505,263	28,762,431
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	206,135	(368,463)	220,957
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	14,822	<u>383,285</u>	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 220,957	<u>\$ 14,822</u>	\$ 220,957

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Ad Astra Rocket Company and Subsidiaries (the "Company" or "AARC") is a development stage enterprise incorporated on January 14, 2005 and officially organized on July 15, 2005 in Houston, Texas. The Company is considered a development stage enterprise because it has not yet generated significant revenue from sale of its products and has devoted substantially all of its efforts in raising capital to develop its products to bring to market. The Company is dedicated to the research and development of advanced plasma rocket propulsion technology and is continuing with development of the Variable Specific Impulse Magnetoplasma ("VASIMR") and its associated technologies.

Basis of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company's direct, wholly-owned subsidiaries: Ad Astra Rocket Company (Costa Rica) S.R.L. incorporated in Costa Rica, and Ad Astra Servicios Energeticos Y Ambientales, Inc. a Delaware corporation. The consolidated financial statements also include the accounts of the Company's indirect, wholly owned subsidiary Ad Astra Servicios Energeticos y Ambientales AASEA, S.R.L., a Costa Rican corporation which is a direct, wholly-owned subsidiary of Ad Astra Servicios Energéticos Y Ambientales, Inc. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

The financial position, results of operations and cash flows of the Company's foreign subsidiary are determined using the United States of America dollar as the functional currency.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of reporting cash flows, the Company considers all short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of certain assets and liabilities. These estimates also impact disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the related reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Management believes that its estimates are reasonable.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost. Depreciation of property and equipment is provided using the straight-line method for financial reporting purposes based on the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

	<u>Years</u>
Computers and software	3
Laboratory equipment	5
Machine shop equipment	5
Capital lease equipment	5

Leasehold improvements are amortized on a straight-line basis based on the shorter of the corresponding lease term or useful life. Expenditures for major renewals and improvements that extend the useful lives of the property and equipment are capitalized. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred. The cost and accumulated depreciation of assets sold or otherwise disposed of are removed from the accounts and any resulting gain or loss is reflected in operations.

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

In the event that facts and circumstances indicate that the carrying value of a long-lived asset, including intangible assets, may be impaired, an evaluation of recoverability is performed by comparing the estimated future undiscounted cash flows associated with the asset or the asset's estimated fair value to the asset's carrying amount to determine if a write-down to market value or discounted cash flow is required. During the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company did not record any impairment expenses related to its long-lived assets.

Income Taxes

The Company uses the liability method of accounting for income taxes. Under this method, deferred income taxes are recorded to reflect the tax consequences on future years of temporary differences between the tax basis of assets and liabilities and their financial reporting amounts at the end of the reporting period. The Company provides a valuation allowance to reduce deferred tax assets to their net realizable value.

The Company uses Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 740-10, "Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes," which creates a single model to address uncertainty in income tax positions and prescribes the minimum recognition threshold a taxation is required to meet before recognized in the financial statements. The Company did not recognize any interest or penalties related to any unrecognized tax position during the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011.

The Company files a separate federal income tax return in the United States and state tax returns where applicable. With few exceptions, the Company is no longer subject to United States federal income tax or state income tax examinations for years before 2009.

Stock-Based Compensation

ASC 718-10, "Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation", requires companies to estimate the fair value of share-based payment awards on the date of grant using an option-pricing model. The value of the portion of the award that is ultimately expected to vest is recognized as expense over the requisite service periods in the Company's consolidated statement of operations.

The Company's consolidated financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005 to December 31, 2012 reflect the impact of ASC 718-10. In accordance with the modified prospective transition method, the Company's consolidated financial statements for prior periods have not been restated to reflect, and do not include, the impact of ASC 718-10 based on the adoption of the modified prospective method. Stock-based compensation expense recognized under ASC 718-10 for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012 was \$268,714, \$249,713, and \$1,251,929, which consists of stock-based compensation expense related to employee and director stock options issuances.

Loss Per Share

Basic loss per share is calculated based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during each period. Diluted loss per share include shares issuable upon exercise of outstanding stock options that have exercise or conversion prices below the market value of the Company's common stock. At December 31, 2012 and 2011, stock options pertaining to 436,500 and 591,625 shares of common stock have been excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share because the Company is in a net loss position and their effect would be anti-dilutive. For the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company's basic and diluted net loss per share was \$0.13 and \$0.21.

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Company maintains its cash in financial institutions selected by management based upon their assessment of the financial stability of the institution. Balances periodically exceed the federal depository insurance limit; however, the Company has not experienced any losses on deposits.

Research and Development

Costs of research and development projects are expensed as incurred. These costs consist of direct costs associated with the design of new products. Research and development expenses for the years ended December 31, 2012, and 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012 were \$1,051,646, \$1,396,062, and \$10,199,301.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Fair value estimates of financial instruments are based on relevant market information and may be subjective in nature and involve uncertainties and matters of significant judgment. The Company believes that the carrying value of its assets and liabilities approximates the fair value of such items. The Company does not hold or issue financial instruments for trading purposes.

The Company adheres to ASC 820 and includes fair value information in the notes to its consolidated financial statements when the fair value of its financial instruments is different from the book value. When the book value approximates fair value, no additional disclosure is made.

2. Accounts Receivable

The balance of Accounts Receivable resulting from various speaking and consulting engagements as of December 31, 2012 and 2011 was \$257,498 and \$18,139. The receivables due are primarily with an autonomous institution wholly-owned and backed by the full force of the Costa Rican government, as such, collectability is probable and no reserve has been set up for uncollectable accounts.

During the year ended December 31, 2012 the Company entered into multiple, individual factoring agreements with a Costa Rican banking institution which enables the Company to sell with recourse certain of its accounts receivable for fees and interest charges. For the year ending December 31, 2012, the Company entered into agreements with the bank related to accounts receivables totaling \$608,558 which provided proceeds, net of fees and interest, of \$589,223. The Company recorded expenses of \$19,335 related to those agreements.

During December 2012, the Company entered into a factoring agreement that provided for the sale of a \$113,010 receivable with recourse related to non-payment, (at 95% of the original invoice amount), and received proceeds, net of fees and interest, of \$105,704. The Company has recorded an expense of \$7,306 for fees and interest related to this agreement. The agreement bears a 9% interest rate for the period of the agreement's inception to the date of collection. If the receivable is not collected in 30 days the invoice is returned to the Company and advanced payments are due to the bank. As of December 31, 2012, the factoring agreement remains outstanding.

3. Other Assets

Other assets were comprised of the following at December 31,

		2012	 2011
Deposits License Other	\$	35,952 32,500 153	\$ 35,017 35,000 1,426
Total	<u>\$</u>	68,605	\$ 71,443

The license included in other assets is an intangible asset obtained from a United States of America governmental agency allowing the Company to use certain technologies in the development of its advanced plasma rocket propulsion technology. The license was acquired during 2006 for \$50,000 and is being amortized over 20 years, its contractual life. For the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012, the Company recorded amortization expense of \$2,500, \$2,500 and \$17,500.

4. <u>Inventory</u>

The Company is still in the development stage; therefore there is no inventory held resulting in no reserves for obsolescence.

5. **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment were comprised of the following at December 31:

<u>Description</u>	2011	Additions/ Transfers in	Retirements/ Transfers out	2012
Computer and software Laboratory equipment Machine shop equipment Leasehold improvements Other	\$ 569,164 3,828,905 38,287 1,570,963 138,587	\$ - - - -	\$ - - - -	\$ 569,164 3,828,905 38,287 1,570,963 138,587
	6,145,906	-	-	6,145,906
Less accumulated depreciation	(5,212,663)	(768,016)		(5,980,679)
Net property and equipment	\$ 933,243	<u>\$ (768,016)</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 165,227

Depreciation and amortization expense of \$768,016, \$1,094,957 and \$5,980,679 was recognized during the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and during the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012.

6. Accrued Liabilities

Accrued liabilities were comprised of the following at December 31,

	 2012	 2011
Deferred salaries	\$ 338,090	\$ 146,682
Other wages payable	10,003	107,178
Payroll taxes and benefits	79,033	67,812
Other	 <u>526</u>	 2,525
	\$ 427,652	\$ 324,197

7. **Convertible Debentures**

During the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2008, the Company issued \$6 million, of the Company's 4.75% Convertible Debentures ("Debentures"), to the Company's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer. The Debentures were due September 15, 2010, accrued interest at the rate of 4.75% per year and were not collateralized. Interest was payable in full upon maturity on September 15, 2010. All or any portion of the Debentures, including interest accrued thereon, were convertible into shares of the Company's common stock or preferred stock at the option of the holder at any time prior to the maturity date at conversion prices ranging from \$0.95 to \$4.76 per share.

On January 26, 2010, the holder of the convertible debentures elected to convert 100% of the \$6,000,000 outstanding principal and \$1,016,826 of accrued interest into 3,546,000 shares of common stock. The conversion prices for each of the debentures and corresponding interest are as follows:

	Debenture Amount	-	Accrued nterest	 Conversion Price			
\$	1,000,000	\$	201,768	\$ 0.95			
-	1,000,000		188,051	\$ 0.95			
	1,000,000		179,203	\$ 1.67			
	1,000,000		161,634	\$ 3.33			
	1,000,000		151,743	\$ 4.16			
_	1,000,000		134,427	\$ 4.76			
\$	6.000.000	\$	1.016.826				

8. **Debt Obligations**

Line of Credit, Related Party

During 2009, the Company entered into a line of credit with a vendor who is owned by a member of the board of directors in the amount of \$1,200,000. During 2011, the Company entered into a note modification agreement which reduced the available line of credit to \$408,000 and is payable on demand. During 2011, the vendor converted \$792,000 of the line of credit into 22 shares of Series C Preferred stock. During 2010, the vendor converted \$510,000 of the outstanding balance on this line of credit into 17 shares of Series A Preferred Stock. Following this conversion and for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company's outstanding balance on the line of credit was \$408,000 plus accrued interest of \$67,029 and \$56,795. All principal and accrued unpaid interest was due and payable on demand. The interest rate on this line of credit is equal to the current "prime" interest rate, 3.25% at December 31, 2012 and 2011.

Notes Payable

The Company had the following notes payable at December 31, 2012 and 2011:

	2012	2011
Bonds payable to individual bond holders with principal and interest payable in full monthly. The bonds bore interest at 6%. The Company originally issued the bonds in October 2011 and reissued them in each subsequent month November and December 2011. The bonds' principal and interest were repaid in full during February 2012.	\$ -	\$ 100,000
Revolving line of credit with commercial bank with principal and interest payable no later than May 2013. The note is collateralized by a guarantee provided by a company owned by a director and shareholder and bears a floating annualized interest rate of the bank's Prime rate plus 2%, updated continuously as the Prime rate adjusts. At December 31, 2012,		
the interest rate was 5.25%.	250,000	-

Notes Payable, continued

Notes payable with a commercial bank with principal and interest payable in 6 equal monthly installments of \$34,276 starting in October 2012. The note is secured by the proceeds from a contract with a Costa Rican national agency and bears a fixed annualized interest rate of 9.50%.	134,399	-
Related party note payable with a company owned by a member of the Company's board of directors. The note was uncollateralized, bore no interest, and was payable upon demand.	-	20,000
Related party note payable to the Company's president and CEO payable on demand. The note is uncollaterized and bears no interest.	69,051	<u> 155,051</u>
	453,450	295,051
Less current maturities	(453,450)	(295,051)
Total long-term debt, net of current maturities	\$ <u>-</u>	\$

For the years ended December 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the Company's weighted average interest rate and weighted average effective rate on outstanding short-term debt obligations is 7.07% and 2.85% and 5.00% and 3.25%.

9. **Stock Incentive Plan**

The Company sponsors the Ad Astra Rocket Company 2005 Stock Incentive Plan (the "Plan"). A total of 1,500,000 shares of common stock are reserved for issuance under the Plan. The purpose of the Plan is to provide eligible persons who participate with an opportunity to acquire a proprietary interest in the Company as an incentive for them to remain in the service of the Company. Eligible persons include employees, nonemployee members of the Board of Directors, consultants and other independent advisors who provide services to the Company.

The following table summarizes certain information relative to stock options issued pursuant to the Plan:

	2005 Stock Incentive Plan		
	Shares	Weighted-Average Exercise Price	
Outstanding, inception through December 31, 2005	-	\$ -	
Granted Forfeited/cancelled	375,000 	1.67 	
Outstanding, December 31, 2006	375,000	1.67	
Granted Forfeited/cancelled	66,000	4.22 	
Outstanding, December 31, 2007	441,000	2.05	
Granted Forfeited/cancelled	18,000	6.67	
Outstanding, December 31, 2008	459,000	2.20	
Granted Forfeited/cancelled	123,000 (60,000)	6.67 <u>3.35</u>	
Outstanding, December 31, 2009 Continued	522,000	3.15	

9. Stock Incentive Plan, continued

Granted Forfeited/cancelled	100,000 (1,500)	10.00 <u>6.67</u>
Outstanding, December 31, 2010	620,500	4.22
Granted Forfeited/cancelled	- <u>(28,875)</u>	<u>8.01</u>
Outstanding, December 31, 2011	591,625	4.06
Granted Forfeited/cancelled	5,000 <u>(35,625)</u>	12.00 <u>6.14</u>
Outstanding, December 31, 2012	<u>561,000</u>	<u>4.00</u>
Exercisable, December 31, 2012	498,875	<u>\$ 3.35</u>

The weighted-average remaining life and the weighted-average exercise price of all of the options outstanding at December 31, 2012 were 4.73 years and \$4.00. The exercise prices for the options outstanding at December 31, 2012 ranged from \$1.67 to \$12.00, and information relating to these options is as follows:

Range of Exercise	Stock Options Outstanding	Stock Options <u>Exercisable</u>	Weighted Average Remaining Contract Life	We Ave Exe	Weighted ighted erage ercise rice	Ex Pri Op	age ercise ce of etions ercisable
\$0 - \$1.67	345,000	345,000	3.5 years	\$	1.67	\$	1.67
\$1.68 - \$4.17	27,000	27,000	4.4 years	\$	4.17	\$	4.17
\$4.18 - \$6.67	103,500	86,625	6.1 years	\$	6.67	\$	6.67
\$6.68 - \$12.00	<u>85,500</u>	40,250	7.6 years	\$	10.12	\$	10.00
	561.000	498.875					

The Company utilized the following assumptions to calculate the following weighted-average estimated fair value of the stock options granted pursuant to the Plan during the year using the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model calculated for the years ended December 31:

	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
Expected volatility	128.0%	N/A	669.0%	681.0%	415.0%	425.0%	676.0%	N/A
Risk free interest rate	2.21%	N/A	1.15%	1.9%	2.4%	5.01%	5.0%	N/A
Expected life	10 yrs	N/A	10 yrs	N/A				
Weighted average fair value	\$6.41	N/A	\$8.90	\$6.67	\$6.67	\$4.17	\$1.67	N/A

During the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company cancelled 35,625 and 28,875 options. The total fair value of options expensed pursuant to the Plan during the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005 through December 31, 2012 was \$268,714, \$249,173, and \$1,251,929.

As of December 31, 2012, there was approximately \$566,633 of total unrecognized option expense related to non-vested share-based compensation arrangements.

10. Related Party Transactions

During the year ended December 31, 2011, a director and stockholder of the Company converted \$126,000 of outstanding accounts payable into 1,500 shares of Class B Common stock and 3 shares of Class C Preferred stock related to legal services rendered. The conversion represented 100% of the outstanding accounts payable owed to the director.

As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company has an outstanding balance of \$199,893 recorded in accounts payable, related party, related to systems integration services provided by a company that is owned by a member of the Company's board of directors.

During the year ended December 31, 2012, the Company temporarily sub-let rental space in its Houston facility to the aforementioned company. This agreement ended in August 2012. The Company's rental expense for the year ended December 31, 2012 was reduced by \$21,900, as a result of this agreement. There was no outstanding balance related to this sub-let rental agreement as of December 31, 2012.

For the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company leased its Costa Rica laboratory and warehouse from an investment fund that is controlled by an affiliate of the Company's investment banker and shareholder ("Aldesa"), with lease expenses totaling \$128,162 and \$125,481. As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company had an outstanding balance of \$22,013 and \$53,946 due to this affiliate pursuant to the lease agreement. For the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company paid Aldesa commissions of \$233,895 and \$199,388 earned in connection with the sale of 254,495 and 172,093 shares of the Company's common stock resulting in net proceeds of \$2,338,957 and \$1,992,216.

11. Income Taxes

Deferred income taxes reflect the net tax effects of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax reporting purposes. For the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, there were no provisions for income taxes and deferred tax assets have been entirely offset by a valuation allowance, due to the Company's unlikely realization based on its recurring net losses. Significant components of the Company's deferred tax assets and liabilities at December 31, 2012 and 2011 were as follows:

	2012	2011
Deferred tax assets:		
Net operating loss carry-forwards	\$ 8,456,228	\$ 7,542,703
Non-deductible accruals	233,090	356,294
Basis difference in property and equipment	454,717	355,357
Total deferred tax assets	9,144,035	8,254,354
Valuation allowance	<u>(9,144,035</u>)	(8,254,354)
Net deferred tax asset	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>

The difference between the income tax benefit in the accompanying statements of operations and the amount that would result if the U.S. Federal statutory rate of 34% were applied to pre-tax loss for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 is as follows:

	2012		2011		
	_	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Benefit for income tax at federal statutory rate Increase in valuation allowance Effect of foreign subsidiary losses Conversion of vendor payable to common and		(923,213) 889,681 -	(34.0) 32.8 -	\$(1,454,324) 1,213,457 160,744	(34.0) 28.4 3.8
preferred stock Compensatory element of stock option grants		- 91.362	- 3.4	42,840 84.902	1.0 2.0
Other		(57,830)	(2.2)	(47,619)	(1.2)
	\$	<u>-</u>		\$ <u>-</u>	

11. Income Taxes, continued

As of December 31, 2012, for United States of America ("U.S.") federal income tax reporting purposes, the Company has approximately \$24,871,000 of unused net operating losses ("NOLs") available for carry-forward to future years. The benefit from carry-forward of such NOLs will expire at various dates through December 31, 2032. Because tax laws limit the time during which NOL carry-forwards may be applied against future taxable income, the Company may be unable to take full advantage of its NOLs for federal income tax purposes should the Company generate taxable income. Further, the benefit from utilization of NOL carry-forwards could be subject to limitations due to material ownership changes that may or may not occur in the Company. Based on such limitations, the Company has significant NOL's for which realization of tax benefits is uncertain and thus has recorded a valuation allowance equal to 100% of its unused NOLs as of December 31, 2012.

12. Equity

Common Stock

The Company's Certificate of Incorporation authorizes the issuance of 75,000,000 shares of Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share. The Board of Directors has the authority to issue any such shares that are not currently outstanding at such prices and other terms as are approved by the Board. The Company is not party to any agreements with any of its stockholders of any class that gives any such stockholders economic rights related to its shares of capital stock that are not available to all holders of such class of capital stock. In February 2010, the Company amended and restated its Certificate of Incorporation to reflect a change in preferred and common stock par value from \$.001 to \$0.01, and to eliminate its Class A and Class B Common Stock in favor of a single class of Common Stock.

Holders of Common Stock are entitled to one vote for each share held and have no preemptive or similar right to subscribe for, or to purchase, any shares of common stock or other securities to be issued by the Company in the future. Holders of shares of Common Stock have no exchange or conversion rights and the shares are not subject to redemption.

On September 28, 2010, the Company received authorization by the Superintendincia General de Valores de Costa Rica ("Sugeval") to affect Restricted Public Offerings ("RPO") of its Common Stock. These offerings are conducted under Costa Rican law outside of the United States of America. The Company has approved the issuance of up to 1,000,000 shares of Common Stock pursuant to the RPO. The approval of the RPO by Sugeval resulted in the automatic conversion of the 106 issued and outstanding shares of Series B Preferred Stock to be converted to 318,000 shares of Common Stock at \$8.37.

During the year ended December 31, 2012, the Company sold 108,262 shares of Common Stock pursuant to the RPO at a price of \$7.00, 59,069 shares of Common Stock at a price of \$9.50, 13,000 shares of Common Stock at a price of \$10.00 and 74,164 shares of Common Stock at a price of \$12.00 per share resulting in cash proceeds of \$682,051, \$505,040, \$117,000 and \$800,979. The Company recorded issuance costs related to these issuances totaling \$233,895 as an offset to additional paid in capital.

During the year ended December 31, 2011, the Company sold 36,450 and 135,643 shares of Common Stock pursuant to the RPO at a price of \$10.00 and \$12.00 per share resulting in cash proceeds of \$328,050 and \$1,429,989. The Company recorded issuance costs related to these issuances totaling \$234,163 as an offset to additional paid in capital. The Company also issued 1,500 shares of common stock at a price of \$12.00 per share, to a related party for services rendered to the Company.

During the year ended December 31, 2008, the Company declared a stock split by way of stock dividend of (1) 3,000 shares of Class A Common Stock for each outstanding share of Class A Common Stock, such that each holder of one share of Class B Common Stock exchanged such share for 3,000 shares of Class B Common Stock and (2) 3,000 shares of Class B Common Stock for each outstanding share of Class B Common Stock, such that each holder of one share of Class B Common Stock exchanged such share for 3,000 shares of Class B Common Stock. The conversion price for each outstanding share of Series A Preferred Stock was adjusted so that each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall be convertible into 3,000 shares of Class A Common Stock. Appropriate adjustments were made for each outstanding option in order to prevent the dilution or enlargement of rights and benefits. As a result, 13,086,000 Class B Common Stock shares and 2,781,000 Class A Common Stock shares were issued in exchange for 4,362 Class B Common Stock shares and 928 Class A Common stock shares, outstanding prior to the stock split dividend.

12. Equity, continued

Preferred Stock

The Company has 10,000 authorized shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share. The preferred stock may be issued in series, from time to time, with such designations, rights, preferences, and limitations as the Board of Directors may determine by resolution.

Series A Preferred Stock

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company had 2,200 shares authorized and 369 shares issued and outstanding of Series A preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share ("Series A"). The Series A has a liquidation preference equal to the original purchase price and does not pay a mandatory dividend. The Series A is convertible into Common Stock any time at the option of the holder at a price determined by dividing the Series A original issue price by the Series A conversion price in effect at the time of conversion. The Series A conversion price is equal to the original issue price per share divided by 3,000. The Company has the right to redeem the Series A for cash at any time after the five year anniversary date of the issuance at a redemption price calculated by multiplying the Series A original issue price by one plus the Prime Rate (as reported by Bloomberg, L.P.) on the date of redemption times the number of years from the applicable Series A original issue date until the date of such calculation with a partial year being expressed by dividing the number of days which have passed since the most recent anniversary by 365, plus all declared but unpaid dividends.

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, there were no accumulated, undeclared dividends.

Series B Preferred Stock

In 2010, the Company converted all of its Series B Preferred Stock to Common Stock as part of its Restricted Public Offering ("RPO") at a conversion price equal to the original issue price per share divided by 3,000. After the completion of the conversion of these shares the Company is no longer able to issue any of the Series B Preferred Stock, hence at December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company had no shares authorized and none issued or outstanding of Series B Preferred Stock.

Series C Preferred Stock

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Company had 1,000 shares authorized and 26 and 25 issued and outstanding, of Series C Preferred, par value \$0.01 per share ("Series C"). The Series C has a liquidation preference equal to the original purchase price, the Series A preferred stock and does not pay a mandatory dividend. The Series C is convertible by the holder into Common Stock within 15 days of notice of redemption from the Company at a price determined by dividing the Series C original issue price by the Series C conversion price in effect at the time of conversion. The Series C conversion price is equal to the original issue price per share divided by 3,000. The Company has the right to redeem the Series C for cash at any time after issuance with a twenty day written notice at a redemption price equal to the original issue price, plus all declared but unpaid dividends. The Series C stock may become mandatorily convertible to common shares at a conversion rate of 3,000 common shares for each Series C share held in the event of the Company closing the sale of its common stock to the public in an underwritten offering pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

During the year ended December 31, 2012, the Company issued 1 share of Series C Preferred Stock to an outside investor for \$36,000 in cash.

During the year ended December 31, 2011, the Company issued 25 shares of Series C Preferred Stock to related parties, who converted \$792,000 of an outstanding line of credit and \$108,000 related to legal services provided by a director to the Company.

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, there were no current accumulated, undeclared dividends.

13. Commitments

Operating Leases

In November 2006, the Company entered into a lease agreement for office and laboratory space in Liberia, Costa Rica. The term of the agreement was for thirty-six months with a straight-line monthly rental rate of approximately \$9,167. The Company as of December 31, 2012 is renegotiating its building lease and will continue the lease on a month to month basis until the new terms are complete.

In August 2012, the Company renewed its lease agreement for office and laboratory space in Webster, Texas. The term of the agreement is for thirty-six months with a one-time option to extend the lease an additional two years. The agreement for the first 12 months is for a base rent of \$8,385 per month plus a pro-rata share of operating expenses, for months 13 to 24 base rent is \$11,180 per month plus a pro-rata share of operating expenses, and for months 25 to 36 base rent is \$13,975 per month plus a pro-rata share of operating expenses. If the Company choses to exercise the one-time option, the base rent for months 37 to 48 will be \$13,975 per month plus a pro-rata share of operating expenses and for months 49 to 60 base rent will be \$15,050 plus a pro-rata share of operating expenses.

Rent expense for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and the period from inception July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012 totaled \$315,592, \$317,982, and \$1,432,248 on a straight-line basis. The Company recorded a rent benefit associated with the deferred lease of \$18,442, \$31,584, and \$157,940, for the years ended December 31, 2012, 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012. The remaining deferred lease expense balance at December 31, 2012 and 2011 was \$0 and \$18,442.

Minimum annual rentals under non-cancelable operating leases of more than one year in duration are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Annual Expense</u>
2013	\$ 100,620
2014	134,160
2015	<u>167,700</u>
	\$ 402.480

Capital Leases

Assets under capital leases are capitalized using the contractual interest rate of 4.75%, for a period of 60 months ending in 2014. Following is an analysis of assets under capital leases at December 31, 2012 and 2011:

	2012	2011
Machine shop equipment Less accumulated depreciation	\$ 159,719 <u>(148,446)</u>	\$ 159,719 (118,559)
	<u>\$ 11,273</u>	\$ 41,160

13. Commitments, continued

Capital Leases

Future minimum lease payments for the above assets under capital leases at December 31 2012 are as follows:

2013 2014	\$ 8,016 2,988
Total minimum obligations	11,004
Interest	(1,602)
Present value of net minimum obligations	10,632
Current portion of obligation	(7,677)
Long-term obligation	<u>\$ 2,955</u>

The Company recorded amortization expense related to its capital lease assets of \$29,887 and \$31,940, and \$169,748 for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and for the period from inception, July 15, 2005 to December 31, 2012.

During 2012 the Company exercised its option to purchase the capital equipment associated with one of its capital leases at the conclusion of its lease period for the asset buyout purchase price of \$1.

14. Supplemental Cash Flow Information and Non-Cash Transactions

	Year Ended December 31, 2012	Year Ended December 31, 2011	Period from Inception July 15, 2005 to December 31, 2012
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:			
Cash paid for: Interest	<u>\$ 13,246</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 100,320</u>
Income taxes	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$</u>
Non-cash operating, investing and financing activities:			
Equipment acquired through capital lease obligation	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 159,719</u>
Stock dividend	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 15,864</u>
Royalty payable converted into a note payable	<u>\$ -</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$ 20,000</u>
Conversion of vendor payable, related party to common stock	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 18,000</u>	<u>\$ 18,000</u>
Conversion of vendor payable, related party to preferred stock	<u>\$</u>	\$ 108,000	\$ 108,000
Conversion of convertible debentures and accrued interest, related party to common stock	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 7,016,826
Conversion of line of credit, related party to preferred stock	<u> </u>	\$ 792,000	<u>\$ 1,302,000</u>

15. Going Concern

As a development stage enterprise, the Company has not generated significant revenue related to its intended operations since its inception and thereby has experienced recurring net losses and negative cash flows from operations as follows. During the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and during the period from Inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012, the Company's net losses were \$2,715,332 \$4,277,425, and \$31,567,283, and net cash used in operating activities was \$2,081,976, \$2,859,814, and \$22,311,940. During the years ended December 31, 2012, and 2011 the Company had a working capital deficiency of \$1,333,725 and \$1,821,242. These factors raise a substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Historically, the Company has financed its operations using sales of its common and preferred stock and the issuance of convertible debentures to a related party. The Company received net cash from its financing activities for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 and during the period from Inception, July 15, 2005, to December 31, 2012 of \$2,288,111, \$2,505,263, and \$28,760,925.

Management plans to continue to focus on raising the funds necessary to fully implement the Company's business plan. The Company's long-term viability depends on its ability to obtain adequate sources of equity or debt funding to meet current commitments and fund the continuation of its business operations and the ability of the Company to ultimately achieve adequate profitability and cash flows from operations to sustain its operations. There can be no assurance that management will be able to secure the sources to fund its commitments and continued operations.

16. Contingencies

From time to time, the Company may be involved in various claims and legal actions arising in the ordinary course of business. Management, along with the assistance of counsel, will determine the ultimate disposition and potential impact of these matters on the Company's financial condition, liquidity or results from operations. As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, there were no pending claims or legal actions in which the Company was involved.

17. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through March 14, 2013 which is the date the consolidated financial statements were issued.

In January of 2013, the Company entered into a factoring agreement with recourse with a Costa Rican banking institution in the amount of \$226,676 which provided proceeds, net of fees and interest, of \$221,305. The Company satisfied this agreement in March 2013 and recorded expenses of \$5,371 for fees and interest related to the agreement.

During February 2013, the Company renegotiated its outstanding loan with a banking institution in Costa Rica in which the Company received additional proceeds of approximately \$200,000. The new note extinguishes the original note and provides that the Company make monthly interest payments on the new note at an annual interest rate of 9.5%, with the principal amount of \$302,000 due and payable in July 2013.

During February 2013, the Company sold 3,240 shares of common stock thru the RPO at \$8.00 a share generating proceeds of \$23,256, net of issuance costs of \$2,584.